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| Lesson: Multiplying 2x2 digit numbers using partial products | |
| Standard: 4.NBT.B.5 Multiply a whole number of up to four digits by a one-digit whole number, and multiply two two-digit numbers, using strategies based on place value and the properties of operations. | |
| Orientation | <p>Connect to prior knowledge - previous models for 1x2,3,4 digit, area models</p> <p>Pair Share: What are partial products?</p> <p>We can separate numbers by place value to multiply their parts. We do this with the standard algorithm also but the partial products are invisible.</p> <p>Today we'll use the same strategy to multiply 2 digits by 2 digits.</p> <p>Objectives</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● content: I will multiply 2 by 2 digit numbers using partial products ● language frames: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> “I separated the dimension of ___ into ___ plus ___.” “I multiplied ___ by ___ and the partial product was ___.” “I added ___ plus ___ and the product was ___.” <p>Do you remember what word we used for the measurement of the borders of an object when we studied area and perimeter?</p> <p>Dimension</p> <p>What are the dimensions of the model on our chart? 43x27</p> <p>Choral: dimensions are the measurements of the borders of an object</p> <p>Pair share: your estimate of the dimensions of your whiteboard.</p> |
| Presentation and Highly Structured Practice | <p>We already know how to separate a number by place value and sum the parts.</p> <p>When you multiply 2x2 digits you need to remember the place value.</p> <p><i>Review place value names of numbers on the chart</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>Model placement of tens and ones on the dimensions of the chart and separating the area model into sections</i> <p>What word would we use for the dimension that goes up and down?</p> <p>Vertical</p> <p>Sideways? horizontal</p> <p>I label the vertical dimension with 20 + 7 and the horizontal dimension with 40 + 3</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Now we need to multiply ALL the quadrants of our model. <p>Pair share: what would you guess the word quadrant means?</p> <p><i>Model writing the multiplication for the first two quadrants on the chart</i></p> <p>Pair share: what multiplication would you write for the other quadrants?</p> <p>How many equations should we have for 2 digits by 2 digits? 4</p> <p>Now solve the equations with your partner.</p> <p>Remember, if you're not sure how many place values for a tens x tens, what would the most reasonable answer be? In the hundreds place</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Add the partial products <p>Pair Share: sum the partial products</p> |

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| | <p>Pair Share: What steps did we use to solve this problem?</p> |
| <p>Collaborative Practice</p> | <p>Create a 2x2 digit problem with your partner by drawing a 2 digit number card and rolling the die twice. Write your equation, then draw your model and follow the steps on the chart.</p> <p>If you draw a card with a 0 like 40, you won't have a 2x2 digit model, so switch it for a different number.</p> <p>Both partners solve the equation and check their work with each other.</p> <p><i>Show chart with explanation of steps in student language.</i></p> <p>This is how many 4th graders explain their work to their partners.</p> <p><i>Read the paragraph together.</i></p> <p>Do you see how it can be confusing? It's important to use the correct math vocabulary to make our language clear and easier to understand.</p> <p><i>Show math words we've been using this lesson: multiply, tens, ones, product, partial product, model, dimension, quadrant, vertical, horizontal.</i></p> <p>Pick 3 words from the vocabulary to replace unclear words in the paragraph.</p> <p><i>Then read the new paragraph.</i></p> |
| <p>Independent Practice</p> | <p>For your last problem, create your two digit numbers and model and solve.</p> <p>Then use the math language from the chart to explain your solution clearly to your partner.</p> |
| <p>Closure</p> | <p>Pair share: Explain to your partner the steps to multiply 2x2 digits using partial products. Then tell your partner how this model is different from the 1x2, 1x3, or 1x4 model.</p> |